



Applied Bayesian Modeling for Social Scientists

Theory, Estimation, Inference

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Course website: umich.instructure.com and jkarreth.net/bayes-icpsr.html (with links to course materials)

Course meetings: July 21-23, 2025 / 9:00am–5:00pm Eastern Time (with frequent breaks)

Location: Virtual

Course description and goals

This short course provides an applied introduction to Bayesian data analysis and inference, geared toward participants from the social sciences. Bayesian methods have rapidly grown in the social sciences in recent years and have become a central tool for a wide variety of analytical methods, such as multilevel and measurement models, quantitative text analysis, and network analysis. The goal of this course is to enable participants to immediately use Bayesian tools in their own research and to effectively communicate their Bayesian results to other social science scholars.

Covering both Bayesian theory and applications, the course explores the following topics:

- Why use Bayesian inference?
- Philosophical and theoretical foundations for Bayesian inference
- The mechanics of MCMC tools and sampling
- Building and estimating Bayesian linear and generalized linear models

- Using MCMC output for postestimation, including marginal effects and predicted probabilities
- Bayesian multilevel/hierarchical models
- Bayesian approaches to measurement
- Bayesian tools for model comparison
- Model presentation and communication
- Optimal solutions for workflow and reproducibility

Upon completion of this course, participants will be able to:

- Understand the origins and logic behind Bayesian inference
- Use Bayesian methods for analyzing continuous and categorical outcomes in a regression framework
- Use Bayesian methods for measurement models
- Communicate Bayesian estimation results to practitioners and social science audiences

To allow participants to take full advantage of Bayesian data analysis in their own work, the course also teaches participants how to use the free and open-source software packages R and Stan. A set of software functions to implement some of the methods encountered in the course will also be provided. Practical examples and applied exercises form an integral part of the course. Participants will have the opportunity to use data from their own projects for assignments during the course if applicable. A course project allows participants to complete a research project from start to end using Bayesian methods.

Prerequisites

Participants should have a working knowledge of regression and hypothesis testing. Prior experience with maximum likelihood estimation is useful but not required. Prior experience with R is useful but not required; assignments and labs will introduce participants to the R and Stan languages.

Literature

To follow along the course, participants should have access to one of:

- Gelman, Andrew and Hill, Jennifer. *Data Analysis Using Regression and Multilevel/Hierarchical Models*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Kruschke, John. *Doing Bayesian Data Analysis, Second Edition: A Tutorial with R, JAGS, and STAN*. Oxford: Academic Press / Elsevier, 2014.
- Johnson, Alicia A., Ott, Miles Q., and Dogucu, Mine. *Bayes Rules! An Introduction to Applied Bayesian Modeling*. CRC Press, 2022, available at no cost at <https://www.bayesrulesbook.com>.

The following books are recommended as background companions; some of their content will appear throughout this course:

- Congdon, Peter D. *Applied Bayesian Modelling*. Chichester: Wiley, 2003.
- Congdon, Peter D. *Bayesian Hierarchical Methods with Applications Using R, Second Edition*. Boca Raton, FL: Chapman / Hall/CRC, 2019.
- Gelman, Andrew et al. *Bayesian Data Analysis, Third Edition*. Boca Raton, FL: Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2013.

- Lunn, David et al. *The BUGS Book: A Practical Introduction to Bayesian Analysis*. Boca Raton, FL: Chapman / Hall/CRC, 2012.
- Ntzoufras, Ioannis. *Bayesian Modeling Using WinBUGS*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2009.

As a general primer for R, I recommend:

- Fox, John and Weisberg, Sanford. 2018. *An R Companion to Applied Regression, third edition*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Long, J.D. and Teetor, Paul. 2019. *R Cookbook*, second edition. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly Media (available for free at <https://rc2e.com>).
- Wickham, Hadley, Mine Çetinkaya-Rundel, and Garrett Golemund. 2023. *R for Data Science*, second edition. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly (available for free at <https://r4ds.hadley.nz>).

As a background guide for mathematical concepts discussed in this short course, I recommend:

- Moore, Will H. and Siegel, David A. *A Mathematics Course for Political and Social Research*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2013.

Additional readings will be made available to participants during the course.

Software and Preparation

Before the start of the course, participants should try to install the following programs on their laptops:

1. R is an open-source software package and available for download at <https://www.r-project.org>. Install the most recent version available at the beginning of our course.
2. RStudio is a convenient integrated development environment for R and available for free at <https://www.posit.co>. Install the most recent version available at the beginning of our course.

We will go over how to use these programs on the first day of the course, using a detailed tutorial with step-by-step instructions.

During the workshop, we will use some packages required for Bayesian analysis in R, including Stan, a powerful and fast-growing tool for Bayesian estimation. We've set time aside to go over installation during a course unit, since this might require a few individual adjustments depending on your computer's operating system.

Course outline

The following time slots and topics may be modified as the course proceeds. The most current version of this document can be found at <https://www.jkarreth.net/bayes-icpsr.html>.

- **Lectures** are self-contained mini-units mixing lecture and discussion, with video recordings available for review on Canvas.
- **Labs** are guided tutorials with documented scripts. We will work through labs during class meetings.
- **Assignments** are problem sets that participants may complete to reinforce the material learned in the course on that respective day. I will usually be available for about an hour at the end of each day to help with assignments and answer questions.

Day	Unit	Topic
1	Lecture 1	Why use Bayesian inference?
1	Lecture 2	Philosophical and theoretical foundations
1	Lecture 3	Bayesian versus frequentist inference
1	Lecture 4	Review: Probability and distributions
1	Lab 0	Software installation
1	Lab 1	Introduction to R
1	Assignment 1	R exercises
1	Lecture 5	Priors
1	Lecture 6	The mechanics of MCMC and sampling
1	Lecture 7	Building and estimating Bayesian (linear) models
1	Lab 2	Introduction to Stan and rstanarm
1	Assignment 2	Linear regression
1	Lecture 8	Convergence diagnostics
1	Lab 3	Assessing convergence
1	Workshop	Your research project in this course
2	Lecture 9	Bayesian estimation for binary outcomes
2	Assignment 3	Binary logit/probit regression
2	Lecture 10	Using MCMC output for postestimation
2	Lab 4	Working with MCMC output
2	Lecture 11	Bayesian estimation for ordered outcomes
2	Lecture 12	Bayesian estimation for categorical outcomes
2	Lecture 13	Bayesian estimation for count outcomes
2	Assignment 4	Postestimation for binary logit/probit regression
2	Lecture 14	Bayesian linear multilevel models
2	Lab 5	Writing customized models in Stan
2	Lab 6	Managing multilevel data in R
3	Lecture 15	Bayesian multilevel models for non-continuous outcomes
3	Assignment 5	Estimating multilevel models
3	Lecture 16	Bayesian approaches to measuring latent variables
3	Assignment 6	Estimating latent variable models
3	Lecture 17	Bayesian tools for model comparison and model checking
3	Lab 7	Communicating results from Bayesian analysis
3	Lecture 18	Optimizing workflow for reproducibility
3	Workshop	Project presentations and feedback

For each day, the core reading usually provides substantial details for the units discussed on that day. Background readings typically address questions you may have during and after course. Sample applications demonstrate the techniques encountered on the respective day.

Recommended readings

Day 1

- Lecture 1 Why use Bayesian Inference?
- Lecture 2 Philosophical and theoretical foundations
- Lecture 3 Bayesian versus frequentist inference
- Lecture 4 Review: Probability and distributions
 - Lab 0 Software installation
 - Lab 1 Introduction to R
- Assignment 1 R exercises at the end of Lab 1
 - Lecture 5 Priors
 - Lecture 6 The mechanics of MCMC tools and sampling
 - Lecture 7 Building and estimating Bayesian (linear) models
 - Lab 2 Introduction to Stan and rstanarm
- Assignment 2 Linear regression
 - Lecture 8 Convergence diagnostics
 - Lab 3 Assessing convergence
- Workshop Your research project in this course
 - Please prepare to share (informally) one of your current research projects for which you have data available.
 - If you have no current research project, I will make sample projects available.

Core reading:

- Western, Bruce and Jackman, Simon. “Bayesian Inference for Comparative Research.” *American Political Science Review* 88, no. 2 (1994): 412–423.
- Gelman & Hill, section 18.3.

Background:

- Siegfried, Tom. “Odds are, it’s wrong: Science Fails to Face the Shortcomings of Statistics.” *Science News* 177, no. 7 (2010): 26–29.
- Senn, Stephen. “Bayesian, Likelihood, and Frequentist Approaches to Statistics.” *Applied Clinical Trials* 12, no. 8 (2003): 35–38.
- Gill, Jeff and Walker, Lee D. “Elicited Priors for Bayesian Model Specifications in Political Science Research.” *Journal of Politics* 67, no. 3 (2005): 841–872.
- Seaman, John W. III, Seaman, John W. Jr., and Stamey, James D. “Hidden Dangers of Specifying Noninformative Priors.” *The American Statistician* 66, no. 2 (2012): 77–84.
- Kass, Robert E. and Wasserman, Larry. “The Selection of Prior Distributions by Formal Rules.” *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 91, no. 435 (1996): 1343–1370.
- Zwet, Erik van and Gelman, Andrew. “A Proposal for Informative Default Priors Scaled by the Standard Error of Estimates.” *The American Statistician* 76, no. 1 (2022): 1–9.
- Efron, Brad. “Why Isn’t Everyone a Bayesian?” *American Statistician* 40, no. 1 (1986): 1–5.
- Robert, Christian and Casella, George. *Introducing Monte Carlo Methods with R*. New York, NY: Springer, 2010, Chapter 8.
- Cowles, Mary Kathryn and Carlin, Bradley P. “Markov Chain Monte Carlo Convergence Diagnostics: A Comparative Review.” *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 91, no. 434 (1996): 883–904.

- Gelman, Andrew and Shirley, Kenneth. “Inference from Simulations and Monitoring Convergence.” Chap. 6 in *Handbook of Markov Chain Monte Carlo*, ed. by Brooks, Steve et al., 163–174. Chapman / Hall/CRC, 2011.
- Albert, James H. and Chib, Siddhartha. “Bayesian Analysis of Binary and Polychotomous Response Data.” *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 88, no. 422 (1993): 669–679.
- Hollenbach, Florian M., Montgomery, Jacob M., and Crespo-Tenorio, Adriana. “Bayesian Versus Maximum Likelihood Estimation of Treatment Effects in Bivariate Probit Instrumental Variable Models.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 7, no. 3 (2019): 651–659.
- Gelman, Andrew et al. “A weakly informative default prior distribution for logistic and other regression models.” *Annals of Applied Statistics* 2, no. 4 (2008): 1360–1383.
- Beiser-McGrath, Liam F. “Separation and Rare Events.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 10, no. 2 (2022): 428–437.

Sample applications:

- Blais, André, Guntermann, Eric, and Bodet, Marc A. “Linking Party Preferences and the Composition of Government: A New Standard for Evaluating the Performance of Electoral Democracy.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 5, no. 2 (2017): 315–331.
- Lee, Myunghee and Murdie, Amanda. “The Global Diffusion of the #MeToo Movement.” *Politics & Gender* 17, no. 4 (2021): 827–855.
- Iacovone, Leonardo, McKenzie, David J., and Meager, Rachael. “Bayesian Impact Evaluation with Informative Priors : An Application to a Colombian Management and Export Improvement Program.” *Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 10274 (2023).

Day 2

- Lecture 9 Bayesian estimation for binary outcomes
- Assignment 3 Binary logit/probit regression
- Lecture 10 Using MCMC output for postestimation
- Lab 4 Working with MCMC output
- Lecture 11 Bayesian estimation for ordered outcomes
- Lecture 12 Bayesian estimation for categorical outcomes
- Lecture 13 Bayesian estimation for count outcomes
- Assignment 4 Postestimation for binary logit/probit regression
- Lecture 14 Bayesian linear multilevel models
- Lab 5 Writing customized models in Stan
- Lab 6 Managing multilevel data in R

Core reading:

- Gelman & Hill, chapter 18, 19.
- Gelman & Hill, chapter 5.
- Gelman & Hill, chapter 6.
- Gelman & Hill, chapters 12, 13, 16, 17.

Background:

- King, Gary, Tomz, Michael, and Wittenberg, Jason. “Making the Most of Statistical Analyses: Improving Interpretation and Presentation.” *American Journal of Political Science* 44, no. 2 (2000): 347–361.
- Hanmer, Michael J. and Kalkan, Kerem Ozan. “Behind the Curve: Clarifying the Best Approach to Calculating Predicted Probabilities and Marginal Effects from Limited Dependent Variable Models.” *American Journal of Political Science* 57, no. 1 (2013): 263–277.
- Scogin, Shana et al. “BayesPostEst: An R Package to Generate Postestimation Quantities for Bayesian MCMC Estimation.” *Journal of Open Source Software* 4, no. 42 (2019): 1722.
- Steenbergen, Marco R. and Jones, Bradford S. “Modeling Multilevel Data Structures.” *American Journal of Political Science* 46, no. 1 (2002): 218–237 (for a refresher on multilevel models).
- Bell, Andrew and Jones, Kelvyn. “Explaining Fixed Effects: Random Effects Modeling of Time-Series Cross-Sectional and Panel Data.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 3, no. 1 (2015): 133–153.
- Bell, Andrew, Jones, Kelvyn, and Fairbrother, Malcolm. “Understanding and misunderstanding group mean centering: a commentary on Kelley et al.’s dangerous practice.” *Quality & Quantity* 52 (2018): 2031–2036.
- Bell, Andrew, Fairbrother, Malcolm, and Jones, Kelvyn. “Fixed and random effects models: making an informed choice.” *Quality & Quantity* 53, no. 2 (2019): 1051–1074.
- Schmidt-Catran, Alexander W. and Fairbrother, Malcolm. “The Random Effects in Multilevel Models: Getting Them Wrong and Getting Them Right.” *European Sociological Review* 32, no. 1 (2016): 23–38.
- Stegmueller, Daniel. “How Many Countries for Multilevel Modeling? A Comparison of Frequentist and Bayesian Approaches.” *American Journal of Political Science* 57, no. 3 (2013): 748–761.
- Shor, Boris et al. “A Bayesian Multilevel Modeling Approach to Time-Series Cross-Sectional Data.” *Political Analysis* 15, no. 2 (2007): 165–181 (if you work with TSCS data).

- Plümper, Thomas and Troeger, Vera E. “Not so Harmless After All: The Fixed-Effects Model.” *Political Analysis* 27, no. 1 (2019): 21–45 (if you work with TSCS data).
- Greenland, Sander. “Bayesian perspectives for epidemiological research. II. Regression analysis.” *International Journal of Epidemiology* 36, no. 1 (2007): 195–202 (if you work with more complex nesting structures).
- Gelman, Andrew, Hill, Jennifer, and Yajima, Masanao. “Why We (Usually) Don’t Have to Worry About Multiple Comparisons.” *Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness* 5, no. 2 (2012): 189–211.
- Gelman, Andrew and Pardoe, Iain. “Bayesian Measures of Explained Variance and Pooling in Multilevel (Hierarchical) Models.” *Technometrics* 48, no. 2 (2006): 241–251.
- Hazlett, Chad and Wainstein, Leonard. “Understanding, Choosing, and Unifying Multilevel and Fixed Effect Approaches.” *Political Analysis* (2020).
- Mummolo, Jonathan and Peterson, Erik. “Improving the Interpretation of Fixed Effects Regression Results.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 6, no. 4 (2018): 829–835.

Sample applications for generalized linear models:

- Karreth, Johannes. “The Economic Leverage of International Organizations in Interstate Disputes.” *International Interactions* 44, no. 3 (2018): 463–490.
- Karreth, Johannes, Tir, Jaroslav, and Gibler, Douglas M. “Latent Territorial Threat and Democratic Regime Reversals.” *Journal of Peace Research* 59, no. 2 (2022): 197–212.
- Stegmueller, Daniel. “Modeling Dynamic Preferences: A Bayesian Robust Dynamic Latent Ordered Probit Model.” *Political Analysis* 21, no. 3 (2013): 314–333.
- Alvarez, R. Michael and Nagler, Jonathan. “When Politics and Models Collide: Estimating Models of Multiparty Elections.” *American Journal of Political Science* 42, no. 1 (1998): 55–96.
- Lacy, Dean and Burden, Barry C. “The Vote-Stealing and Turnout Effects of Ross Perot in the 1992 U.S. Presidential Election.” *American Journal of Political Science* 43, no. 1 (1999): 233–255.
- Imai, Kosuke and Dyk, David A. van. “A Bayesian analysis of the multinomial probit model using marginal data augmentation.” *Journal of Econometrics* 124, no. 2 (2005): 311–334.
- Martin, Andrew D. “Bayesian Inference for Heterogeneous Event Counts.” *Sociological Methods & Research* 32, no. 1 (2003): 30–63.
- Ghosh, Sujit K., Mukhopadhyay, Pabak, and Lu, Jye-Chyi. “Bayesian analysis of zero-inflated regression models.” *Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference* 136, no. 4 (2006): 1360–1375.
- Neelon, Brian H, O’Malley, A James, and Normand, Sharon-Lise T. “A Bayesian model for repeated measures zero-inflated count data with application to outpatient psychiatric service use.” *Statistical Modelling* 10, no. 4 (2010): 421–439.

Sample applications for multilevel models:

- Duch, Raymond M., May, Jeff, and Armstrong, David A. “Coalition-directed Voting in Multiparty Democracies.” *American Political Science Review* 104, no. 4 (2010): 698–719.
- Stegmueller, Daniel et al. “Support for Redistribution in Western Europe: Assessing the Role of Religion.” *European Sociological Review* 28, no. 4 (2012): 482–497.
- Martin, Andrew D. “Bayesian Inference for Heterogeneous Event Counts.” *Sociological Methods & Research* 32, no. 1 (2003): 30–63.
- Pang, Xun. “Modeling Heterogeneity and Serial Correlation in Binary Time-Series Cross-sectional Data: A Bayesian Multilevel Model with AR(p) Errors.” *Political Analysis* 18 (2010): 470–498.

- Pang, Xun. "Varying Responses to Common Shocks and Complex Cross-Sectional Dependence: Dynamic Multilevel Modeling with Multifactor Error Structures for Time-Series Cross-Sectional Data." *Political Analysis* 22, no. 4 (2014): 464–496.
- Ward, Michael D., Siverson, Randolph M., and Cao, Xun. "Disputes, Democracies, and Dependencies: A Reexamination of the Kantian Peace." *American Journal of Political Science* 51, no. 3 (2007): 583–601.
- Blaydes, Lisa and Linzer, Drew A. "Elite Competition, Religiosity and Anti-Americanism in the Islamic World." *American Political Science Review* 106, no. 2 (2012): 225–243.
- Lock, Kari and Gelman, Andrew. "Bayesian Combination of State Polls and Election Forecasts." *Political Analysis* 18, no. 3 (2010): 337–348.
- Masters, Ryan K., Hummer, Robert A., and Powers, Daniel A. "Educational Differences in U.S. Adult Mortality." *American Sociological Review* 77, no. 4 (2012): 548–572.
- Chaudoin, Stephen, Milner, Helen V., and Pang, Xun. "International Systems and Domestic Politics: Linking Complex Theories with Empirical Models in International Relations." *International Organization* 69, no. 2 (2015): 275–309.
- Beazer, Quintin H. and Woo, Byungwon. "IMF Conditionality, Government Partisanship, and the Progress of Economic Reforms." *American Journal of Political Science* 60, no. 2 (2016): 304–321.
- Danneman, Nathan and Ritter, Emily Hencken. "Contagious Rebellion and Preemptive Repression." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58, no. 2 (2014): 254–279.
- Quaranta, Mario and Martini, Sergio. "Does the economy really matter for satisfaction with democracy? Longitudinal and cross-country evidence from the European Union." *Electoral Studies* 42 (2016): 164–174.
- Eagle, David. "The Negative Relationship between Size and the Probability of Weekly Attendance in Churches in the United States." *Socius* 2 (2016).
- Cao, Xun and Ward, Hugh. "Transnational Climate Governance Networks and Domestic Regulatory Action." *International Interactions* 43, no. 1 (2017): 76–102.
- Helgason, Agnar Freyr and Mérola, Vittorio. "Employment Insecurity, Incumbent Partisanship, and Voting Behavior in Comparative Perspective." *Comparative Political Studies* 50, no. 11 (2017): 1489–1523.
- Allen, Michael A. et al. "Outside the Wire: U.S. Military Deployments and Public Opinion in Host States." *American Political Science Review* 114, no. 2 (2020): 326–341.
- Beramendi, Pablo and Stegmueller, Daniel. "The Political Geography of the Eurocrisis." *World Politics* 72, no. 4 (2020): 639–678.
- Meager, Rachael. "Understanding the Average Impact of Microcredit Expansions: A Bayesian Hierarchical Analysis of Seven Randomized Experiments." *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 11, no. 1 (2019): 57–91.

Day 3

Workshop Your research project in this course

- Please prepare to share (informally) one of your current research projects for which you have data available.
- If you have no current research project, I will make sample projects available.

Lecture 15 Bayesian multilevel models for non-continuous outcomes

Assignment 5 Estimating multilevel models

Lecture 16 Bayesian approaches to measuring latent variables

Assignment 6 Estimating latent variable models

Lecture 17 Bayesian tools for model comparison and model checking

Lab 7 Communicating results from Bayesian analysis

Lecture 18 Optimizing workflow for reproducibility

Workshop Project presentations and feedback

Core reading:

- Gelman & Hill, chapters 14, 15.
- Gelman & Hill, section 14.3.
- Armstrong, David A. et al. *Analyzing Spatial Models of Choice and Judgment*. 2nd edition. Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2022.

Background:

- On factor models:
 - Lopes, Hedibert Freitas. “Modern Bayesian Factor Analysis.” In *Bayesian Inference in the Social Sciences*, ed. by Jeliaskov, Ivan and Yang, Xin-She, 115–153. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2014, sections 5.1 and 5.2.
- On IRT models:
 - Jackman, Simon. “Multidimensional Analysis of Roll Call Data via Bayesian Simulation: Identification, Estimation, Inference, and Model Checking.” *Political Analysis* 9, no. 3 (2001): 227.
 - Clinton, Joshua D. and Jackman, Simon. “To Simulate or NOMINATE?” *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 34, no. 4 (2009): 593–621.
- on SEMs in general:
 - Sanne C. Smid, Milica Miočević, Daniel McNeish and Schoot, Rens van de. “Bayesian Versus Frequentist Estimation for Structural Equation Models in Small Sample Contexts: A Systematic Review.” *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal* 27, no. 1 (2020): 131–161.
 - Merkle, Edgar C. et al. “Efficient Bayesian Structural Equation Modeling in Stan.” *Journal of Statistical Software* 100, no. 6 (2021): 1–22.
- Jackman, Simon. “Multidimensional Analysis of Roll Call Data via Bayesian Simulation: Identification, Estimation, Inference, and Model Checking.” *Political Analysis* 9, no. 3 (2001): 227.
- Montgomery, Jacob M. and Nyhan, Brendan. “Bayesian Model Averaging: Theoretical Developments and Practical Applications.” *Political Analysis* 18, no. 2 (2010): 245–270.

- Vehtari, Aki, Gelman, Andrew, and Gabry, Jonah. “Practical Bayesian model evaluation using leave-one-out cross-validation and WAIC.” *Statistics and Computing* (2016): 1–20.
- Gelman, Andrew et al. “R-squared for Bayesian Regression Models.” *The American Statistician* 73, no. 3 (2019): 307–309.
- Gabry, Jonah et al. “Visualization in Bayesian workflow.” *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)* 182, no. 2 (2019): 389–402.
- Kruschke, John K. “Bayesian Analysis Reporting Guidelines.” *Nature Human Behaviour* 5, no. 10 (2021): 1282–1291.
- Murr, Andreas, Traunmüller, Richard, and Gill, Jeff. “Computing quantities of interest and their uncertainty using Bayesian simulation.” *Political Science Research and Methods* 11, no. 3 (2023): 623–632.

Sample applications for measurement models:

- Bakker, Ryan. “Re-measuring Left–Right: A Comparison of SEM and Bayesian Measurement Models for Extracting Left–Right Party Placements.” *Electoral Studies* 28, no. 3 (2009): 413–421.
- Bakker, Ryan and Poole, Keith T. “Bayesian Metric Multidimensional Scaling.” *Political Analysis* 21, no. 1 (2013): 125–140.
- Benson, Brett V. and Clinton, Joshua D. “Assessing the Variation of Formal Military Alliances.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 60, no. 5 (2016): 866–898.
- Campbell, Susanna P., Findley, Michael G., and Kikuta, Kyosuke. “An Ontology of Peace: Landscapes of Conflict and Cooperation with Application to Colombia.” *International Studies Review* 19, no. 1 (2017): 92–113.
- Caughey, Devin and Warshaw, Christopher. “Dynamic Estimation of Latent Opinion Using a Hierarchical Group-Level IRT Model.” *Political Analysis* 23, no. 2 (2015): 197–211.
- Caughey, Devin and Warshaw, Christopher. “The Dynamics of State Policy Liberalism, 1936–2014.” *American Journal of Political Science* 60, no. 4 (2016): 899–913.
- Clinton, Joshua D. and Jackman, Simon. “To Simulate or NOMINATE?” *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 34, no. 4 (2009): 593–621.
- Copelovitch, Mark S., Gandrud, Christopher, and Hallerberg, Mark. “Financial Data Transparency, International Institutions, and Sovereign Borrowing Costs.” *International Studies Quarterly* 62, no. 1 (2018): 23–41.
- Fariss, Christopher J. “Respect for Human Rights has Improved Over Time: Modeling the Changing Standard of Accountability.” *American Political Science Review* 108, no. 2 (2014): 297–318.
- Fox, Jean-Paul and Glas, Cees. “Bayesian Estimation of a Multilevel IRT Model Using Gibbs Sampling.” *Psychometrika* 66, no. 2 (2001): 271–288.
- Fox, Jean-Paul and Glas, Cees A.W. “Bayesian modeling of measurement error in predictor variables using item response theory.” *Psychometrika* 68, no. 2 (2003): 169–191.
- Garrett, Elizabeth S. and Zeger, Scott L. “Latent Class Model Diagnosis.” *Biometrics* 56, no. 4 (2000): 1055–1067.
- Gray, Julia and Slapin, Jonathan B. “How Effective are Preferential Trade Agreements? Ask the Experts.” *Review of International Organizations* 7, no. 3 (2012): 309–333.
- Hare, Christopher et al. “Using Bayesian Aldrich–McKelvey Scaling to Study Citizens’ Ideological Preferences and Perceptions.” *American Journal of Political Science* 59, no. 3 (2015): 759–774.
- Hollyer, James R., Rosendorff, B. Peter, and Vreeland, James Raymond. “Measuring Transparency.” *Political Analysis* 22, no. 4 (2014): 413–434.

- Linzer, Drew A. and Staton, Jeffrey K. "A Global Measure of Judicial Independence, 1948-2012." *Journal of Law and Courts* 3, no. 2 (2015): 223-256.
- Manatschal, Anita and Bernauer, Julian. "Consenting to Exclude? Empirical Patterns of Democracy and Immigrant Integration Policy." *West European Politics* 39, no. 2 (2016): 183-204.
- Rosas, Guillermo, Shomer, Yael, and Haptonstahl, Stephen R. "No News Is News: Nonignorable Nonresponse in Roll-Call Data Analysis." *American Journal of Political Science* 59, no. 2 (2015): 511-528.
- Selin, Jennifer L. "What Makes an Agency Independent?" *American Journal of Political Science* 59, no. 4 (2015): 971-987.
- Slapin, Jonathan B. and Proksch, Sven-Oliver. "A Scaling Model for Estimating Time-Series Party Positions from Texts." *American Journal of Political Science* 52, no. 3 (2008): 705-722.
- Treier, Shawn and Jackman, Simon. "Democracy as a Latent Variable." *American Journal of Political Science* 52, no. 1 (2008): 201-217.
- Caughey, Devin, O'Grady, Tom, and Warshaw, Christopher. "Policy Ideology in European Mass Publics, 1981-2016." *American Political Science Review* (Forthcoming).
- Juhl, Sebastian. "Measurement Uncertainty in Spatial Models: A Bayesian Dynamic Measurement Model." *Political Analysis* 27, no. 3 (2019): 302-319.
- Claassen, Christopher. "Estimating Smooth Country-Year Panels of Public Opinion." *Political Analysis* 27, no. 1 (2019): 1-20.
- Claassen, Christopher. "Does Public Support Help Democracy Survive?" *American Journal of Political Science* 64, no. 1 (2020): 118-134.
- Williams, Rob et al. "A latent variable approach to measuring and explaining peace agreement strength." *Political Science Research and Methods* 9, no. 1 (2021): 89-105.
- Kenwick, Michael R. "Self-Reinforcing Civilian Control: A Measurement-Based Analysis of Civil-Military Relations." *International Studies Quarterly* 64, no. 1 (2020): 71-84.
- Solis, Jonathan A. and Waggoner, Philip D. "Measuring Media Freedom: An Item Response Theory Analysis of Existing Indicators." *British Journal of Political Science* (2020).
- Carter, Jeff and Smith, Charles E. "A Framework for Measuring Leaders' Willingness to Use Force." *American Political Science Review* 114, no. 4 (2020): 1352-1358.
- Girard, Tyler. "Reconciling the Theoretical and Empirical Study of International Norms: A New Approach to Measurement." *American Political Science Review* 115, no. 1 (2021): 331 - 338.
- Meserve, Stephen A. and Pemstein, Daniel. "Terrorism and internet censorship." *Journal of Peace Research* 57, no. 6 (2020): 752-763.
- Zvobgo, Kelebogile and Graham, Benjamin A.T. "The World Bank as an Enforcer of Human Rights." *Journal of Human Rights* 19, no. 4 (2020): 425-448.

Sample applications for model comparison:

- Montgomery, Jacob M. and Nyhan, Brendan. "Bayesian Model Averaging: Theoretical Developments and Practical Applications." *Political Analysis* 18, no. 2 (2010): 245-270.
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- Pepinsky, Thomas B. "The Politics of Capital Flight in the Global Economic Crisis." *Economics & Politics* 26, no. 3 (2014): 431-456 (skim as an example of an application of BMA).
- Raftery, Adrian E. "Bayesian Model Selection in Social Research." *Sociological Methodology* 25 (1995): 111-163 (Background on BMA, read if you're interested)

- Gelman, Andrew and Rubin, Donald B. “Avoiding Model Selection in Bayesian Social Research.” *Sociological Methodology* 25 (1995): 165–173 (Background on BMA, read if you’re interested)
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